

Roll No. ....

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## Paper ID [PE204]

(Please fill this Paper ID in OMR Sheet)

B.Tech. (Sem. - 4<sup>th</sup>)

### FLUID MECHANICS AND FLUID MACHINERY (PE - 204)

Time : 03 Hours

Maximum Marks : 60

#### Instruction to Candidates:

- 1) Section - A is **Compulsory**.
- 2) Attempt any **Four** questions from Section - B.
- 3) Attempt any **Two** questions from Section - C.

#### Section - A

Q1)

(10 × 2 = 20)

- a) What is a real fluid?
- b) Define compressibility.
- c) What is meant by buoyancy?
- d) What is dimensional homogeneity?
- e) What is the use of a rotameter?
- f) What is a reaction turbine?
- g) What is the use of a centrifugal pump?
- h) What is a draft tube?
- i) What do you understand by priming?
- j) What is a reciprocating pump?

#### Section - B

(4 × 5 = 20)

- Q2) Find the density of a metallic body which floats at the interface of mercury of sp. gravity 13.6 and water such that 40% of its volume is submerged in mercury and 60% in water.

- Q3)** Derive an expression for discharge through venturimeter.
- Q4)** How are the repeating variables selected for dimensional analysis? Discuss.
- Q5)** With the help of neat sketches, explain the conditions of equilibrium for floating and submerged bodies.
- Q6)** Explain the working of a centrifugal pump with sketch.

### Section - C

(2 × 10 = 20)

- Q7)** Derive the continuity equation for a three dimensional flow in Cartesian co-ordinates.
- Q8)** Describe briefly the function of main components of Pelton turbine with a neat sketch.
- Q9)** A jet of water of diameter 150 mm strikes a flat plate normally with a velocity of 12 m/s. The plate is moving with a velocity of 6 m/s in the direction of jet and away from the jet. Find :
- The force exerted by the jet on the plate.
  - Work done by the jet on the plate per second.
  - Power and
  - Efficiency of the jet.