Indian Standard

RECOMMENDATION FOR LABOUR OUTPUT CONSTANTS FOR BUILDING WORK

PART I NORTH ZONE

(Second Reprint MARCH 1983)

UDC 69.008 : 331.024 (545)



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INDIAN STANDARDS INSTITUTION
MANAK BHAVAN 9 BAHADUR SHAH ZAFAR MARG
NEW DELHI 110002

Indian Standard

RECOMMENDATION FOR LABOUR OUTPUT CONSTANTS FOR BUILDING WORK

PART I NORTH ZONE

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Indian Standard

RECOMMENDATION FOR LABOUR OUTPUT CONSTANTS FOR BUILDING WORK

PART I NORTH ZONE

0. FOREWORD

- **0.1** This Indian Standard (Part I) was adopted by the Indian Standards Institution on 15 March 1974, after the draft finalized by the Planning and Organization at Site Sectional Committee had been approved by the Civil Engineering Division Council.
- **0.2** Schedule of rates form the basis for preparing the detailed estimates for works. These are also very useful in considering the reasonableness of the tenders received from the contractors and for pricing the alterations, additions, omission and substitutions in a contract. It is, therefore, necessary that the schedule of rates should be prepared correctly and be based on rationally stipulated material and labour constants.
- 0.3 At present different departments at a place are having their own schedule of rates. A comparison of the labour and material constants used for different items of work in these schedules of rates has indicated that there is a good variation in them and due to which different rates exist in various departments for the same items of work in the same locality. This standard is being issued in order to rationalize the labour output constants for different building works.
- 0.4 The labour constants have been arrived at by the Central Building Research Institute, Roorkee by taking actual observations, using work measurement techniques, on the construction sites at Delhi and Roorkee. Different types of building works up to 10 m height of CPWD, MES and other organizations were included where the workers from neighbouring states were working. Sufficient number of observations to ensure a confidence limit of 95 percent and an accuracy of ±5 percent were taken. The relaxation allowance for the time required for rest to overcome physical fatigue and working condition allowance has been taken as per the standardized values given for Indian conditions by the Ministry of Labour, Employment and Rehabilitation, Government of India. Other allowances, such as organizations, incidental holdups, ineffective time arising out of preparatory work and additional weightage for small size works have been arrived at by the activity sampling studies and mutual agreement at the committee meetings by the members representing the construction departments and the builders association.

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0.5 For the purpose of deciding whether a particular requirement of this standard is complied with, the final value, observed or calculated, expressing the result of a test or analysis, shall be rounded off in accordance with IS: 2-1960*. The number of significant places retained in the rounded off value should be the same as that of the specified value in this standard.

1. SCOPE

1.1 This standard (Part I) covers the recommended labour output constants for general items of building work for north zone which comprises of the following areas:

Punjab, Haryana, Delhi, Uttar Pradesh and Rajasthan.

1.1.1 The labour constants for other zones would be covered separately in other parts of the standard.

2. LABOUR OUTPUT CONSTANTS

2.1 The recommended labour output constants for general items of building work are given in Table 1.

TABLE 1 RECOMMENDED LABOUR OUTPUT CONSTANTS FOR BUILDING WORK							
SL No.	Description of Work	Unit	Labour	RECOMMENDED CONSTANT IN DAYS	Remarks		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)		
i) Ex	cavation and Earth Works						
	a) Excavation over areas (Hard/dense soil), depth up to 1.5 m and removal (up to one metre from edge)	M3	Mate Mazdoor	0·06 0·62	_		
	b) Excavation in trenches (Soft/loose soil) for foundations not exceeding 1.5 m in width and for shafts, wells, cesspits and the like, not exceeding 10 m ³ on plan, depth up to 1.5 m and removal (up to one metre away from edge)	M ³	Mate Mazdoor	0·05 0·50	-		
					(Continued		

^{*}Rules for rounding off numerical values (revised).

TABLE 1 RECOMMENDED LABOUR OUTPUT CONSTANTS FOR BUILDING WORK — Contd

SL No.	Description of Work	Unit	LABOUR I	Recommender Constant in Days	REMARKS
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
c)	Extra over item (a) for an additional depth of 1.5 m to 3 m	M ³	Mate Mazdoor	0·01 0·11	_
d)	Extra over item (b) for an additional depth of 1.5 m to 3 m	M ³	Mate Mazdoor	0·01 0·08	=
е)	Extra over items (a) and (b) for an additional lead of 50 m in any soil beyond one metre	M ²	Mate Mazdoor	0·02 0·25	=
f)	Returning, filling and ramming of excavated earth in layers not exceeding 20 cm in depth, watering, well ramming and levelling, lead up to 50 m	M³	Mate Mazdoor Bhisti	0·02 0·25 0·02	=
ii) Cor	ncrete				
a)	Mixing by hand at banker, cement concrete (with 40 mm graded coarse aggregate)	M ³	Mazdoor Bhisti	1·0 0·1	Lead of con- crete mix from the place of mix to place of deposit of concrete is assumed up to 30 metres where not o the r w is e mentioned
b)	Mixing by hand at banker, lime concrete (with 40 mm graded brick ballast)	M ³	Mazdoor Bhisti Bullock w driver	1·6 0·20 ith 0·15	=
c)	Mixing by machine (mixer) at banker, cement concrete (with 20 mm graded coarse aggregate)	M³	Mazdoor Bhisti Mixer opera Mixer	0·50 0·10 tor 0·07 0·07	=
d)	Unreinforced concrete in foun- dations including mixing, pour- ing, consolidating and curing:				•
	1) Hand mixed cement concrete	M ³	Mason Mazdoor Bhisti	0·10 2·13 0·70	=
			<u> </u>		(Continued)

TABLE 1	RECOMMENDED	LABOUR	OUTPUT	CONSTANTS	FOR
	BUILDIN	IG WORK	Contd		

			ROTTOIN	G WO	KIK. — Contd			A Company
SL No.	Descri	ption of \	Vork	Unit	LABOUR	Co	ommended onstant n Days	REMARKS
(1)		(2)		(3)	(4)	•	(5)	(6)
	2) Mixer concrete	mixed	cement	M3	Mason Mazdoor Bhisti Mixer oper Mixer Vibrator	rator	0·10 1·63 0·70 0·07 0·07	
	3) Hand m			M ⁸	Mason Mazdoor Bhisti Bullock driver	with	0·10 2·65 0·80 0·15	
e)	floors including, consolid	ling mixin	g, pour-					
	1) Hand concrete	mixed	cement	M ³	Mason Mazdoor Bhisti		0·17 2·33 0·80	=
	2) Mixer concrete	mixed	cement	M3	Mason Mazdoor Bhisti Mixer oper Mixer Vibrator	rator	0·17 1·83 0·80 0·07 0·07	
	3) Hand m	ixed lime	concrete	M ³	Mason Mazdoor Bhisti Bullock driver	with	0·17 2·85 0·80 0·15	- -
f	Reinforced in situ in for bases for col- form work a	undations, umns, etc e	footings, excluding	M ³	Mason Mazdoor Bhisti Mixer ope Mixer Vibrator	rator	0·17 2·00 0·90 0·07 0·07 0·07	The constants for items (f) to (m) include mixing, pouring, consolidating and curing. This does not include fair finish
g) Reinforced in situ in su excluding i reinforceme	spended fl form wo	oors/roofs	M ³	Mason Mazdoor Bhisti Mixer ope Mixer Vibrator	erator	0·24 2·50 0·90 0·07 0·07 0·07	(Continued)

TABLE 1 RECOMMENDED LABOUR OUTPUT CONSTANTS FOR BUILDING WORK — Contd

St No.	Description of Work	Unit	LABOUR	RECOMMENDE CONSTANT IN DAYS	D REMARKS
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
h	Reinforced cement concrete in situ in CHAJJAS up to 15	M³	Mason Mazdoor	0·30 3·50	=
	cm in thickness excluding form		Bhisti Mixer operat	0.90	=
			Mixer Vibrator	0·10 0·10	
j	Reinforced cement concrete	M3	Mason	0.20	
	in situ in beams excluding form		Mazdoor	3.00	_
	work and reinforcement		Bhisti	0.90	
			Mixer operat		
			Mixer	0.07	_
			Vibrator	0.07	
k	Reinforced cement concrete	M ⁸	Mason	0.23	
	in situ in columns, pillars in		Mazdoor	3.50	
	ground floor excluding form		Bhisti	0.90	_
	work and reinforcement		Mixer operat		
			Mixer	0.10	_
			Vibrator	0.10	
m) Reinforced cement concrete	M3	Mason	0.30	
	in situ in stairs excluding form		Mazdoor	4.30	
	work and reinforcement		Bhisti	0.90	
			Mixer operat	tor 0.07	. .
			Mixer	0.07	
			Vibrator	0.07	<u> </u>
			VIDIALOI		
iii) M	ortars				
а) Mixing by hand, cement mortar of any mix/proportions	M3	Mazdoor Bhisti	0·75 0·07	Labour required will be approximately same for different mix
					proportions
b) Mixing by hand cement-lime mortar:				
	Cement: Lime: Sand of any	M³	Mazdoor	1.33	
	proportions		Bhisti	0.10	·
				ith 0.33	<u> </u>
					Continued)

TABLE 1 RECOMMENDED LABOUR OUTPUT CONSTANTS FOR BUILDING WORK — Contd

SL No.	Description of Work	Unit	Labour	RECOMMENDED CONSTANT IN DAYS	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
iv)	Brick work (Straight Walls)				
	a) Brick work in walls exceeding one brick thick, in cement/ lime mortar	M3	Mason Mazdoor Bhisti	0·94 1·80 0·20	i) The con- stants in- clude la- bour in- volved in scaffolding
	b) Brick work in walls, one brick thick, in cement/lime mortar	M ²	Mason Mazdoor Bhisti	0·25 0·40 0·10	ii) The constants could be adopted for brick work with any mix or mortar
	c) Half brick walls (with or with- out hoop iron reinforcement) in cement mortar	M²	Mason Mazdoor Bhisti	0·12 0·20 0·07	iii) Labour for mix- ing mor- tar will be extra
	d) Tile work in super-structure in cement mortar	M ³	Mason Mazdoor Bhisti	1·80 1·80 0·20	
v)	Formwork				v*
	 a) Fabrication and erection with all supports, struts, braces, etc, and dressing with oil as cleaning of formwork: 				
•	Rectangular column and walls	M ³	Carpenter Mazdoor	0·25 0·20	
	2) Suspended floors/roofs	M^2	Carpenter Mazdoor	0·23 0·20	
	3) Sides and soffits of beams	M^2	Carpenter Mazdoor	0·30 0·20	
					(Continued)

TABLE 1 RECOMMENDED LABOUR OUTPUT CONSTANTS FOR BUILDING WORK — Contd

SL No.	DESCRIPTION OF WORK	Unit	LABOUR	RECOMMENDED CONSTANT IN DAYS	D REMARKS
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
vi)	Reinforcement				
	Bar reinforcement including cutting to length, hooked ends, cranking or bending, hoisting and placing in any position, binding with binding wire and holding firmly so as not to be disturbed while placing and ramming of concrete	Quintal	Bar-bender Mazdoor	1·00 1·00	= - - -
vii)	Plastering and Pointing		•		
	a) 15 mm thick cement plaster to ceiling including mixing of mortar	M^2	Mason Mazdoor Bhisti	0·08 0·10 0·10	<u>-</u>
	b) 15 mm thick cement plaster on brick walls (exterior) includ- ing mixing of mortar	M ²	Mason Mazdoor Bhisti	0·06 0·10 0·10	
,	c) 15 mm thick cement plaster on brick walls (exterior). Under layer 10 mm cement sand plaster and top layer 5 mm, cement: Marble powder: stone grit, including mixing	M ²	Mason Mazdoor Bhisti	0·15 0·15 0·15	<u>-</u>
	d) 15 mm thick cement plaster on brick walls (interior) in- cluding mixing mortar	M ²	Mason Mazdoor Bhisti	0·08 0·10 0·10	
	e) Struck pointing to brick work in cement mortar including mixing mortar	M ²	Mason Mazdoor Bhisti	0·08 0·10 0·10	
	f) Tuck pointing to random rub- ble masonry in cement mortar including mixing mortar	M²	Mason Mazdoor Bhisti	0·10 0·15 0·10	
viii)	Paving and Floor Finish				
	a) Laying of PCC 40 mm thick in alternate bays with side forms and templates and finished smooth	M²	Mason Mazdoor Bhisti	0·08 0·12 0·10	Labour for mixing concrete for items (a) to (c) will be extra
					(Continued)

TABLE 1 RECOMMENDED LABOUR OUTPUT CONSTANTS FOR BUILDING WORK — Contd

SL No.	DESCRIPTION OF WORK	Unit	LABOUR	RECOMMENDED CONSTANT IN DAYS	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
b)	Laying of PCC 25 mm thick in alternate bays with side forms and templates and finished smooth	M²	Mason Mazdoor Bhisti	0·07 0·10 0·10	=
c)	Laying of 40 mm thick in situ terrazo flooring, under layer 30 mm thick cement concrete and top layer of 10 mm thick marble chips laid in cement with divid- ing strips of glass, metal or as- bestos to form bays including cutting, grinding and polishing:				
	1) Laying	M²	Mason Mazdoor Bhisti	0·22 0·22 0·10	
	2) Cutting, grinding and polishing	M²	Mazdoor Machine	0·50 0·40	=
đ) Laying of 20 mm thick in situ terrazo skirting/dado under- layer 13 mm thick cement plas- ter and top layer 7 mm thick marble chips laid in cement including rounding of junctions with floor cutting, grinding and polishing:				
	l) Laying	M ²	Mason Mazdoor Bhisti	0·30 0·30 0·10	_
	Cutting, grinding and polishing	M ²	Mazdoor	0.70	<u>-</u>
\$	e) Precast terrazo tile flooring 20 mm thick laid over 10 mm thick cement mortar:	•			
	1) Laying	M³	Mason Mazdoor Bhisti	0·12 0·20 0·10	<u> </u>
	2) Cutting, grinding and polishing	M ²	Mazdoor Machine	0·50 0·40	=
	•			•	(Continued)

TABLE 1 RECOMMENDED LABOUR OUTPUT CONSTANTS FOR BUILDING WORK — Contd

	BUILDIN	IG NO	- Conta		
SL No.	DESCRIPTION OF WORK	Unit	LABOUR	Recommended Constant in Days	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
ix) D	amp-proof Course				•
2	a) Laying damp-proof course 40 mm thick cement concrete in- cluding formwork and fair finishing to edges and mixing	M²	Mason Mazdoor Bhisti	0·10 0·10 0·01	-
I	n) Laying damp-proof course 20 mm thick in cement mortar integral water-proofing com- pound including mixing	M²	Mason Mazdoor Bhisti	0·10 0·10 0·01	-
x).	Joinery				
•	a) Door and window CHOKHATS coniferous and teak wood wrought and rebated	M ³	Carpenter Mazdoor	20·00 2·00	
1	b) Panelled/glazed joinery in coniferous and teak wood 30 to 40 mm thick framed with panels or space left out for glass or fixing of mesh wire (with ten- noned joints)	M ²	Carpenter Mazdoor	0·90 0·10	
	c) Fixing of readymade shutters to frames including fixing of fittings	M^2	Carpenter Mazdoor	0·25 0·25	_
xi)	Glazing				
	Fixing glass panes on steel or wood work bedded with putty	M²	Glazier Mazdoor	0·20 0·01	=
xii)	Painting and Polishing				
	French polishing complete in- cluding a coat of wood filler on new work	M ²	Painter	0.35	
kiii)	White Washing and Colour Washin	g (for \	Walls and Fla	t Ceilings)	
	a) White washing with lime 3 coats on new surface	M²	Washer Mazdoor	0·02 0·01	
	b) Two coats of colour wash over an undercoat of white wash on new work	M²	Washer Mazdoor	0·03 0·01	
			. •		(Continued)

TABLE 1 RECOMMENDED LABOUR OUTPUT CONSTANTS FOR BUILDING WORK — Contd

SL No.	Description of Work	Unit	LABOUR	RECOMMENDED CONSTANT IN DAYS	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
c)	Distempering with dry distemper 3 coats on new surface including a priming coat of whiting	M ²	Painter Mazdoor	0·08 0·04	=
d)	Cement based paint 2 or more coats on new work (for each coat)	M ²	Painter Mazdoor Bhisti	0·15 0·01 0·10	· <u> </u>
e)	Cement wash one coat on new work	M²	Washer	0.02	· -
xiv) T	erraced Roofing	,			
a)	10 cm thick (average) mud PHUSKA of clay mixed with BHUSA at 8 kg per m³ of clay on roofs laid to slope and consolidated	M ²	Mason Mazdoor Bhisti	0:01 0:20 0:01	<u>-</u>
b)	10 mm thick mud plaster and GOBRI leeping with mud GOBRI mortar over mud PHUSKA	M ²	Mazdoor	0.01	
c)	One layer of tile brick laid over GOBRI leeping and grouted with cement mortar including mixing and finished neat	M²	Mason Mazdoor Bhisti	0·12 0·15 0·10	=
d)	Lime concrete terracing com- prising of lime, surkhi, brick ballast — 20 mm and down average consolidated thickness 10 cm, finished with gur and belgiri treatment complete:				
	1) Laying	M^2	Mason Mazdoor Bhisti	0·10 0·30 0·05	_
	2) Beating and finishing	M ²	Mazdoor Bhisti	0.10	=

AMENDMENT NO. 1 FEBRUARY 1979

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PART I NORTH ZONE

Alterations

(Table 1):

(1)

- a) Pages 4 to 12, col 3 Substitute 'm3' for 'M3' and 'm2' for 'M2'.
- b) Pages 4 to 12, col 5, heading Substitute the following for the existing matter:
 - 'RECOMMENDED CONSTANT IN DAYS (8 WORKING HOURS)'
- c) Page 5, Sl No. (i) (e) and (f) Substitute the following for the existing matter under respective columns:

(-)	\-/	(0)	(-)	. (~)	(~)
e)	Extra over items (a) and (b) for every additional lead of 25 m beyond one metre up to 250 m and deposit to a level of 1.5 m	m3	Mate Mazdoor	0·01 0·12	
f)	Returning, filling and ramming of excavated earth in layers not exceeding 20 cm in depth, watering, well ramming and levelling lead up to	m ³	Mate Mazdoor Bhisti	0·02 0·22 0·02	-

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6)

- (d) Pages 5 and 6, col 2, against Sl No. (ii) (d) and (e) Substitute the following for the existing matter:
 - 'd) Unreinforced concrete in foundations including mixing, pouring, consolidating and curing for depths up to 3 m (with 40 mm and below coarse aggregate)

(2)

- e) Unreinforced concrete under floors including mixing, pouring, consolidating and curing for depths up to 3 m (with 40 mm and below coarse aggregate)
- e) Page 8, col 2, against Sl No. (v) Substitute 'Formwork (with wooden planks)' for 'Formwork'.
 - f) Page 8, col 3, against Sl No. (v) (a) (1) Substitute 'm2' for 'M3'

- g) Page 9, col 6, against Sl No. (vii) (a) to (f) Substitute the following for '—' against items (a) to (f):
 - 'Labour constants for Bhisti includes labour for curing.'
- h) Pages 9 and 10, col 6, against Sl No. (viii) (a) to (e) Substitute the following for the existing matter:
 - 'Labour for mixing concrete for items (a) to (e) will be extra. Labour constants for Bhisti includes labour for curing.'
- j) Page 11, col 6, against Sl No. (ix) (a) and (b) Substitute the following for '—' against items (a) and (b):
 - 'Labour constants for Bhisti includes labour for curing.'
- k) Page 11, col 4, against Sl No. (xii) Substitute 'Polisher' for 'Painter'.
- m) Pages 11 and 12, col 6, against Sl No. (xiii) (a) to (e) Substitute the following for '—' against items (a) to (e):
 - 'Items (a) to (e) do not include labour for erection of scaffolding and dismantling the same.'

(BDC 29)