# Indian Standard

SPECIFICATION FOR EQUIPMENT FOR DETERMINATION OF LIQUID LIMIT OF SOILS CONE PENETRATION METHOD

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INDIAN STANDARDS INSTITUTION
MANAK BHAVAN, 9 BAHADUR SHAH ZAFAR MARG
NEW DELHI 110002

# Indian Standard

# SPECIFICATION FOR EQUIPMENT FOR DETERMINATION OF LIQUID LIMIT OF SOILS CONE PENETRATION METHOD

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# Indian Standard

# SPECIFICATION FOR EQUIPMENT FOR DETERMINATION OF LIQUID LIMIT OF SOILS CONE PENETRATION METHOD

#### 0. FOREWORD

- **0.1** This Indian Standard was adopted by the Indian Standards Institution on 25 January 1985, after the draft finalized by the Soil Engineering Sectional Committee had been approved by the Civil Engineering Division Council.
- **0.2** The Indian Standards Institution has already published a series of standards on methods of testing soils. It has been recognized that reliable and intercomparable test results can be obtained only with standard testing equipment capable of giving the desired level of accuracy. The Sectional Committee has, therefore, decided to bring out a series of specifications covering the requirements of equipment used for testing soils to encourage its development and manufacture in the country.
- 0.3 The equipment covered in this standard is used for determination of liquid limit of soil by cone penetration method as covered in IS: 2720 (Part 5)-1985\*.
- **0.4** In reporting the result of a test or analysis made in accordance with this standard, if the final value, observed or calculated, is to be rounded off, it shall be done in accordance with IS: 2-1960†.

#### 1. SCOPE

1.1 This standard covers the details of apparatus for determination of liquid limit of soils by cone penetration method.

#### 2. DIMENSIONS

2.1 Dimensions with tolerances of different component parts of the equipment shall be as detailed in Fig. 1 to 9. Except where tolerances are specially mentioned against the dimensions, all dimensions shall be taken as nominal and tolerances of medium class as given in IS: 2102 (Part 1)-1980‡ shall apply.

<sup>\*</sup>Methods of the test for soils: Part 5 Determination of liquid and plastic limits (second revision).

<sup>†</sup>Rules for rounding off numerical values ( revised ).

<sup>‡</sup>General tolerances for dimensions, and form and position: Part 1 General tolerances for linear and angular dimensions (second revision).

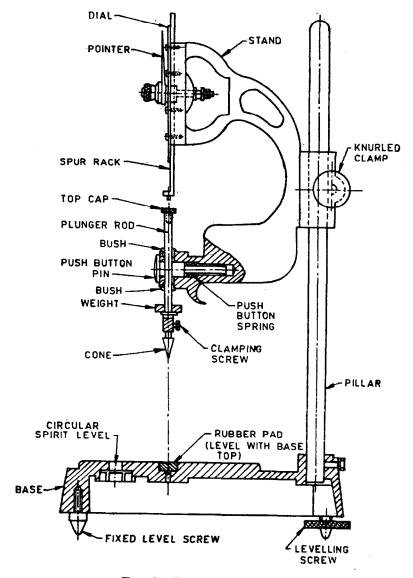
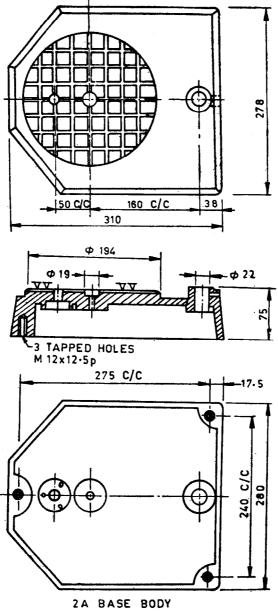
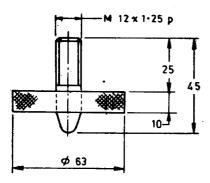


Fig. 1 General Assembly

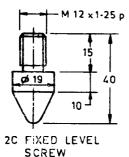


All dimensions in millimetres.

Fig. 2 Base Body — Contd



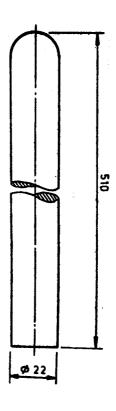
2B LEVELLING SCREW



10

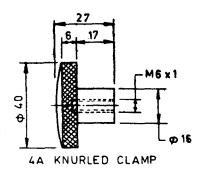
2D RUBBER PAD

Fig. 2 Base Body



All dimensions in millimetres.

Fig. 3 PILLAR



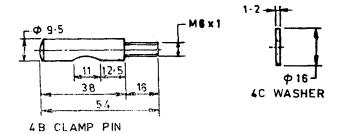


FIG. 4 BRACKET - Contd

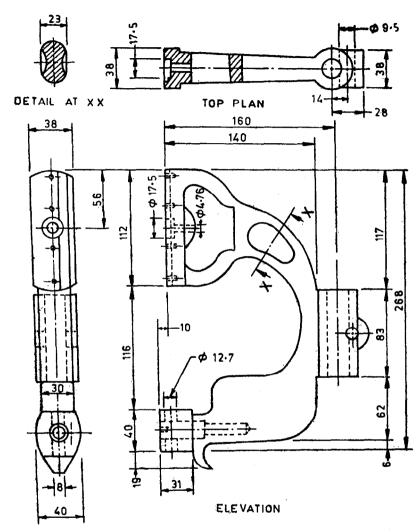
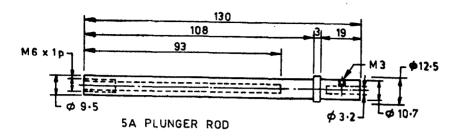
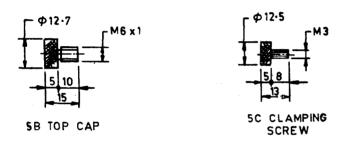


Fig. 4 Bracket





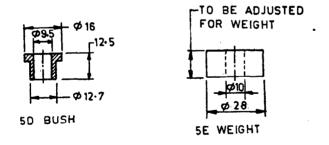
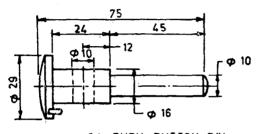


Fig. 5 Plugner





6A BUSH BUTTON PIN



O.D. \$\phi\$15
TOTAL LENGTH 28
No OF COILS 8
WIRE DIA 1.5
6B PUSH BUTTON SPRINGS

Fig. 6 Release Mechanism

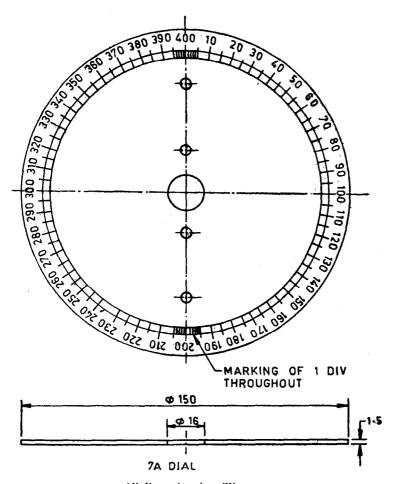
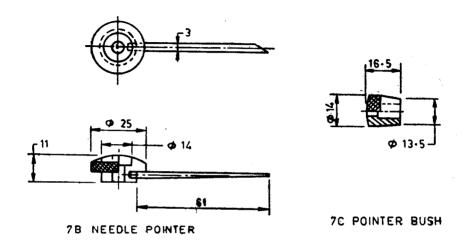


Fig. 7 DIAL GAUGE - Contd



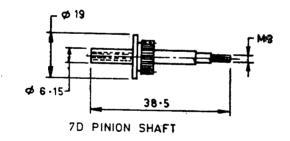


Fig. 7 DIAL GAUGE

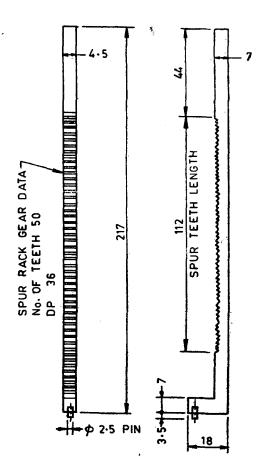
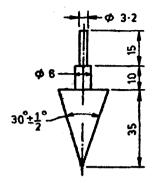


Fig. 8 Spur Rack



All dimensions in millimetres.

Fig. 9 Cone

#### 3. MATERIALS

3.1 The materials of construction of various component parts of the equipment shall be as given in Table 1.

#### 4. CONSTRUCTION

**4.1** The base, pillar, bracket, plunger, release mechanism, dial rack and cone shall be according to details given in Fig. 1 to 9. The mass of plunger along with its components and cone as given in Fig. 5 and Fig. 9 shall be  $80 \pm 0.5 \,\mathrm{g}$  (for this purpose thickness of weight given in Fig. 5E be adjusted) and when assembled the pin fixed at the bottom of the rack shall be in line and concentric with the plunger assembly.

#### 5. MARKING

- 5.1 The following information shall be clearly and indelibly marked suitably on each part:
  - a) Name of manufacturer, and
  - b) Date of manufacture.
- 5.1.1 The equipment may also be marked with the ISI Certification Mark.

Note — The use of the ISI Certification Mark is governed by the provisions of the Indian Standards Institution (Certification Marks) Act and the Rules and Regulations made thereunder. The ISI Mark on products covered by an Indian Standard conveys the assurance that they have been produced to comply with the requirements of that standard under a well-defined system of inspection, testing and quality control which is devised and supervised by ISI and operated by the producer. ISI marked products are also continuously checked by ISI for conformity to that standard as a further safeguard. Details of conditions under which a licence for the use of the ISI Certification Mark may be granted to manufacturers or processors, may be obtained from the Indian Standards Institution.

#### TABLE 1 MATERIALS OF CONSTRUCTION OF VARIOUS COMPONENT PARTS

( Clause 3.1 )

SL No.	Components Parts	MATERIAL	SPECIAL REQUIREMENT	RELEVANT IS Number
i)	Base body	Cast aluminium		IS: 617-1975*
ii)	Levelling screws	Mild steel	Nickel/Chrome plated	IS: 1875-1978†
iii)	Pillar	Mild ste <b>e</b> l	Nickel/Chrome plated	IS: 1875-1978†
iv)	Bracket	Cast aluminium		IS:617-1975*
v)	Knurled clamp	Mild steel	Nickel/Chrome plated	IS: 1875-1978†
vi)	Clamp pin	Mild steel	Nickel/Chrome plated	IS: 1875-1978†
vii)	Plunger rod	Mild steel	Nickel/Chrome plated	IS: 1875-1978†
viii)	Тор сар	Mild steel	Nickel/Chrome plated	IS: 1875-1978†
ix)	Clamping screw	Mild steel	Nickel/Chrome plated	IS: 1875-1978†
x)	Bush	Brass		IS: 4170-1967‡
xi)	Weight	Brass		IS: 4170-1967‡
xii)	Push button pin	Mild steel	Nickel/Chrome plated	IS: 1875-1978†
xiii)	Push button spring	Spring steel	Nickel/Chrome plated	IS: 4454 ( Part I )-1975§
xiv)	Dial	Aluminium	Anodized	IS: 7883-1975
xv)	Needle pointer	Mild steel	Nickel/Chrome plated	IS: 1875-1978†
xvi)	Pointer bush	Brass	_	IS: 4170-1967‡
xvii)	Pinion shaft	Mild steel	Nickel/Chrome plated	IS: 1875-1978†
xviii)	Spur rack	Mild steel	Nickel/Chrome plated	IS: 1875-1978†
xix)	Cone	Stainless steel	-	IS:6603-1972¶

<sup>\*</sup>Specification for aluminium and aluminium alloy ingots and castings for general engineering purposes ( second revision ).

<sup>†</sup>Specification for carbon steel billets, blooms, slabs and bars for forgings ( fourth revision).

<sup>‡</sup>Specification for brass rods for general engineering purposes. §Specification for steel wires for cold formed springs: Part 1 Patented and cold drawn steel wires - unalloyed ( second revision ).

<sup>||</sup>Specification for aluminium-manganese alloy sheet and strip for aircraft purposes (alloy No. 31000).

Specification for stainless steel bars and flats.

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